

Introduction

- Area under the concentration-time curve (AUC) is the gold standard to assess cyclosporine (CsA) exposure. However, AUC levels of 1130-8400 ng.h/mL was not associated with acute rejection in pediatric renal transplant patients.¹
- Protection from graft versus host disease stage I and II was achieved with AUC levels more than 10000 ng.h/mL in allogeneic hematopoietic stem cell transplantation.²

Objectives

This study aims to develop a PKPD model of cyclosporine in Malaysian renal transplant patients.

Methods

